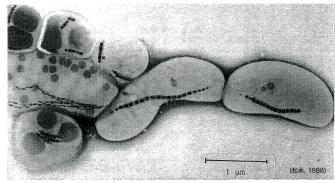
地磁気を感じるバクテリア



10.0 u v/d)v

理学部附属植物園の池の泥か ら採取された走磁性細菌

- 1. 走磁性細菌
 - ・種類、生育環境
 - ・マグネトソーム (magnetosome)
 - ・・体内の磁性鉱物微粒子
- 2. 走磁性細菌起源のマグネタイトの磁気特性
 - …生物起源マグネタイトの磁気的な同定
- 3. トピックス
- ・生物起源マグネタイトによる磁気特性の 変動と気候変動との関連
- ・火星隕石の炭酸塩球状物中のマグネタイト 微粒子の起源
- ・"面白い"挙動をする走磁性細菌

走磁性細菌

桿菌 rod-shaped

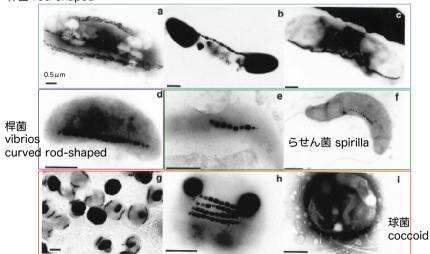


Figure 1. Electron Micrographs of Magnetoteatic Bacteria
Transmission electron micrographs showing whose cells of various magnetotactic bacteria collected from different natural habitats. The diversity of morphological
forms include large rods (a, b, c), vibrios (d), spirilla (e, f), and coccoid (g, fi, f) cell forms. The bar is equivalent to 0.5 µm.

(Schüler, 1999)

走磁性細菌の発見

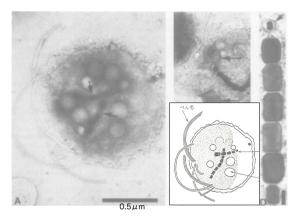
Cubo-octahedral

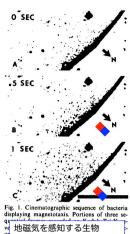
・微粒子、サイズ限定 SD-SP(単磁区-超常磁性)

0.02~0.12 µ m (Devouard et al., 1998)

Blakemore (1975) 'Magnetotactic Bacteria' surface sediments collected from salt marshes of Cape Cod, Massachusetts 塩湖 surface layers of sedimentary cores collected from a depth of 15 m in Buzzards Bay.

暗室内での観察で走磁性(magnetotaxis)を確認





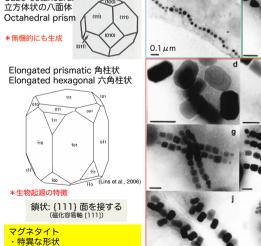
displaying magnetotaxis. Portions of three set 地磁気を感知する生物

コード (頭蓋骨と脳外膜との間)
ロード (腹部)
ロード (地域・大陽光・地磁気・ディルカ (左脳脳外膜)
If arms later, the arrow indicates the directive

frames later). The arrow indicates the direction of the earth's north geomagnetic pole (bar, 100

走磁性細菌内のマグネタイト微粒子・・鎖状をなす(magnetosome)

Bullet-shaped 弾丸状 Tear drop 涙状



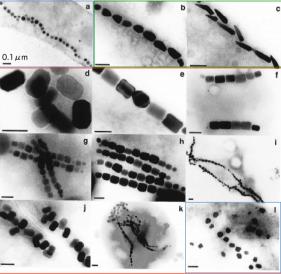
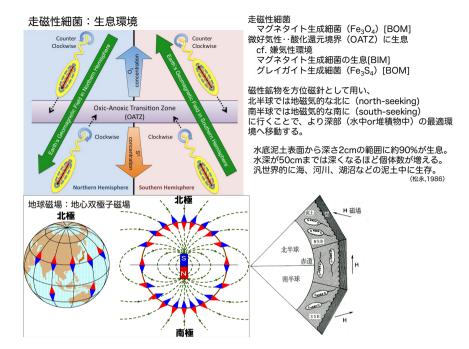


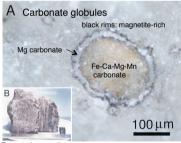
Figure 2. Electron Micrographic of Magnetiscense. (Schüller, 1999)

(Schüller, 1999)

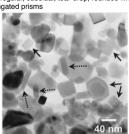
(Opatin morphologisch and Untercolleter organizations of magnetiscense found in various magnetistactic bacteria; Shapes of magnetisc cystals instacts door colaboration (a), bullet-shaped (b. c), silvergland primarials (c), e. l. (, a, l. , l.), and rectangular morphologise (ii). The magnetiscense particles can be arranged if one (b. b. c), or brought explained; (b. c) terroligative (b. l.), b. The bair sequelated to 0.1 µm.

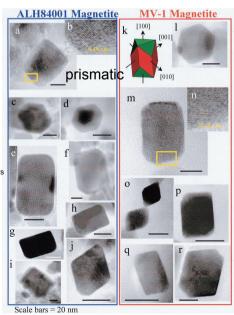


● 火星隕石 ALH84001 Keprta et al. (2000, 2002)



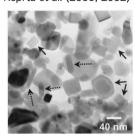
Extracted magnetite dashed arrows: irregular, cuboidal, tear-drop, rounded whiskers solid arrows: elongated prisms





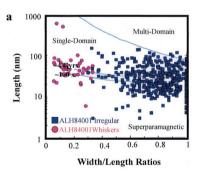
● 生物起源マグネタイトの寄与の変動と気候変動 Yamazaki and Ikehara (2012) "Origin of magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean" IRM獲得曲線の 成分分析 IRM 獲得曲線の 成分分析 IRM 逐級の 成分分析 IRM 獲得曲線の 成分分析 IRM 逐級の 成分分析 IRM 逐級の 成分分析 IRM 逐級の 成分分析 IRM 逐級の 成分の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 獲得曲線の 成分分析 IRM 獲得曲線の 成分が Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の 成分の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation variation in the Southern Ocean IRM 変換の Magnetic mineral concentration variation variat

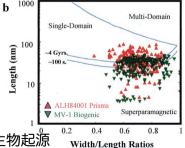
火星隕石 ALH84001 Keprta et al. (2000, 2002)



走磁性細菌起源マグネタイトとの比較 prismatic magnetiteについて、

- single-domain size and restricted anisotropic W/L ratios.
- 2. chemical purity pure Fe₃O₄
- 3. crystallographic perfection.
- 4. alignment in chain
- 5. an unusual morphology consistent with a hexaoctahedral geometry.
- 6. elongation along the [111] axis.





*~27%のmagnetite grainは生物起源